

# UTTAR PRADESH TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY LUCKNOW



## Syllabus for Master of Computer Applications of Third Year

(Effective from the Session: 2015-16)

**U.P. TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, LUCKNOW**  
**STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME**  
**MCA (Master of Computer Application)**  
(Effective from Session 2015-16)

**Year-III, Semester V**

Sr. No.	Subject Code	Subject	Period	Evaluation Scheme				Total
				Sessional			Exam	
				CT	TA	Total		
1	NMCA-511/NMCA-513	Computer Network / Dot Net Framework & C#*	3-1-0	30	20	50	100	150
2	<b>MCA-Elective-II</b>		3-1-0	30	20	50	100	150
3	NMCA-512	Software Engineering	3-1-0	30	20	50	100	150
4	<b>MCA-Elective-III</b>		3-1-0	30	20	50	100	150
5	<b>MCA-Elective-IV</b>		3-1-0	30	20	50	100	150
<b>Practicals / Training /Projects</b>								
6	NMCA-551/ NMCA-553	Computer Network Lab/ Dot Net Framework & C# Lab*	0-0-3	30	20	50	50	100
7	NMCA-552	Project Based On Software Engineering	0-0-3	30	20	50	50	100
8	NGP-501	General Proficiency	-	-	-	-	-	50

Note:- \*To be opted by the students who did not study these courses in earlier semesters.

## Year-III, Semester VI

SNo	Subject Code	Subject	Period	Evaluation Scheme				Total
				Sessional			Exam	
				CT	TA	Total		
1	NMCA-611	Colloquium	0-0-2	-	200	200	-	200
2	NMCA-612	Project	0-0-24	-	300	300	500	800

### List of Electives for MCA

#### MCA-Elective-II

NMCAE 21	Network Security & Cryptography
NMCAE 22	Neural Network
NMCAE 23	Pattern Recognition
NMCAE 24	Cloud Computing
NMCAE25*	Computer Network
NMCAE 26*	Dot Net Framework & C#

#### MCA-Elective-III

NMCAE 31	Image Processing
NMCAE 32	Simulation & Modeling
NMCAE 33	Software Project Management
NMCAE 34	Real Time Systems

#### MCA-Elective-IV

NMCAE 41	Advanced Database Management Systems
NMCAE 42	Information Storage & Management
NMCAE 43	Software Testing
NMCAE 44	Big Data

Note:- \*To be opted by the students who did not study these courses in earlier semesters.

## **NMCA-511 COMPUTER NETWORK**

### **Unit -I**

Introduction Concepts: Goals and Applications of Networks, Network structure and architecture, The OSI reference model, services, Network Topology Design - Delay Analysis, Back Bone Design, Local Access Network Design, Physical Layer Transmission Media, Switching methods, ISDN, Terminal Handling.

### **Unit-II**

Medium Access sub layer: Medium Access sub layer - Channel Allocations, LAN protocols - ALOHA protocols - Overview of IEEE standards - FDDI. Data Link Layer - Elementary Data Link Protocols, Sliding Window protocols, Error Handling.

### **Unit - III**

Network Layer: Network Layer - Point - to Pont Networks, routing, Congestion control Internetworking -TCP / IP, IP packet, IP address, IPv6.

### **Unit - IV**

Transport Layer: Transport Layer - Design issues, connection management, session Layer- Design issues, remote procedure call. Presentation Layer-Design issues, Data compression techniques, cryptography - TCP - Window Management.

### **Unit-V**

Application Layer: Application Layer: File Transfer, Access and Management, Electronic mail, Virtual Terminals, Other application. Example Networks - Internet and Public Networks.

### **Text Books :**

1. Forouzen, "Data Communication and Networking", TMH
2. A.S. Tanenbaum, Computer Networks, Pearson Education
3. W. Stallings, Data and Computer Communication, Macmillan Press

### **References :**

1. Anuranjan Misra, "Computer Networks", Acme Learning
2. G. Shanmugarathinam, "Essential of TCP/ IP", Firewall Media

## NMCA 512: Software Engineering

### Unit-I: Introduction

Introduction to Software Engineering, Software Components, Software Characteristics, Software Crisis, Software Engineering Processes, Similarity and Differences from Conventional Engineering Processes, Software Quality Attributes. Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC) Models: Water Fall Model, Prototype Model, Spiral Model, Evolutionary Development Models, Iterative Enhancement Models.

### Unit-II: Software Requirement Specifications (SRS)

Requirement Engineering Process: Elicitation, Analysis, Documentation, Review and Management of User Needs, Feasibility Study, Information Modeling, Data Flow Diagrams, Entity Relationship Diagrams, Decision Tables, SRS Document, IEEE Standards for SRS.

**Software Quality Assurance (SQA):** Verification and Validation, SQA Plans, Software Quality Frameworks, ISO 9000 Models, SEI-CMM Model.

### Unit-III: Software Design

Basic Concept of Software Design, Architectural Design, Low Level Design: Modularization, Design Structure Charts, Pseudo Codes, Flow Charts, Coupling and Cohesion Measures, Design Strategies: Function Oriented Design, Object Oriented Design, Top-Down and Bottom-Up Design. Software Measurement and Metrics: Various Size Oriented Measures: Halstead's Software Science, Function Point (FP) Based Measures, Cyclomatic Complexity Measures: Control Flow Graphs.

### Unit-IV: Software Testing

Testing Objectives, Unit Testing, Integration Testing, Acceptance Testing, Regression Testing, Testing for Functionality and Testing for Performance, Top-Down and Bottom-Up Testing Strategies: Test Drivers and Test Stubs, Structural Testing (White Box Testing), Functional Testing (Black Box Testing), Test Data Suit Preparation, Alpha and Beta Testing of Products.

Static Testing Strategies: Formal Technical Reviews (Peer Reviews), Walk Through, Code Inspection, Compliance with Design and Coding Standards.

### Unit-V: Software Maintenance and Software Project Management

Software as an Evolutionary Entity, Need for Maintenance, Categories of Maintenance: Preventive, Corrective and Perfective Maintenance, Cost of Maintenance, Software Re-Engineering, Reverse Engineering. Software Configuration Management Activities, Change Control Process, Software Version Control, An Overview of CASE Tools. Estimation of Various Parameters such as Cost, Efforts, Schedule/Duration, Constructive Cost Models (COCOMO), Resource Allocation Models, Software Risk Analysis and Management.

### References:

1. R. S. Pressman, Software Engineering: A Practitioners Approach, McGraw Hill.
2. Rajib Mall, Fundamentals of Software Engineering, PHI Publication.
3. K. K. Aggarwal and Yogesh Singh, Software Engineering, New Age International Publishers.
4. Pankaj Jalote, Software Engineering, Wiley
5. Carlo Ghezzi, M. Jarayeri, D. Manodrioli, Fundamentals of Software Engineering, PHI Publication.
6. Ian Sommerville, Software Engineering, Addison Wesley.

7. Kassem Saleh, "Software Engineering", Cengage Learning.
8. Pfleeger, Software Engineering, Macmillan Publication.

## **NMCA 513: Dot Net Framework and C#**

### **Unit-1**

**The .Net framework:** Introduction, The Origin of .Net Technology, Common Language Runtime (CLR), Common Type System (CTS), Common Language Specification (CLS), Microsoft Intermediate Language (MSIL), Just-In -Time Compilation, Framework Base Classes.

### **Unit-II**

**C -Sharp Language (C#):** Introduction, Data Types, Identifiers, Variables, Constants, Literals, Array and Strings, Object and Classes, Inheritance and Polymorphism, Operator Overloading, Interfaces, Delegates and Events. Type conversion.

### **Unit-III**

**C# Using Libraries:** Namespace- System, Input-Output, Multi-Threading, Networking and sockets, Managing Console I/O Operations, Windows Forms, Error Handling.

### **Unit-IV**

**Advanced Features Using C#:** Web Services, Window Services, Asp.net Web Form Controls, ADO.Net. Distributed Application in C#, Unsafe Mode, Graphical Device interface with C#.

### **Unit-V**

**.Net Assemblies and Attribute:** .Net Assemblies features and structure, private and share assemblies, Built-In attribute and custom attribute. Introduction about generic.

### **References**

1. Wiley, "Beginning Visual C# 2008", Wrox
2. Fergal Grimes, "Microsoft .Net for Programmers". (SPI)
3. Balagurusamy, "Programming with C#", (TMH)
4. Mark Michaelis, "Essential C# 3.0: For .NET Framework 3.5, 2/e, Pearson Education
5. Shibi Parikkar, "C# with .Net Frame Work", Firewall Media.

## **NMCA-551 Computer Network Lab**

1. Programs using TCP Sockets (like date and time server & client, echo server & client, etc.)
2. Programs using UDP Sockets (like simple DNS)
3. Programs using Raw sockets (like packet capturing and filtering)
4. Programs using RPC
5. Simulation of sliding window protocols

## **MCA-Elective-II**

### **NMCAE21: Network Security & Cryptography**

#### **Unit-I**

Introduction to security attacks, services and mechanism, Classical encryption techniques- substitution ciphers and transposition ciphers, cryptanalysis, steganography, Stream and block ciphers.

Modern Block Ciphers: Block ciphers principles, Shannon's theory of confusion and diffusion, feistel structure, Data encryption standard(DES), Strength of DES, Idea of differential cryptanalysis, block cipher modes of operations, Triple DES

#### **Unit-II**

Introduction to group, field, finite field of the form  $GF(p)$ , modular arithmetic, prime and relative prime numbers, Extended Euclidean Algorithm,

Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) encryption and decryption

Fermat's and Euler's theorem, Primality testing, Chinese Remainder theorem, Discrete Logarithmic Problem,

Principals of public key crypto systems, RSA algorithm, security of RSA

#### **Unit-III**

Message Authentication Codes: Authentication requirements, authentication functions, message authentication code, hash functions, birthday attacks, security of hash functions, Secure hash algorithm (SHA)

Digital Signatures: Digital Signatures, Elgamal Digital Signature Techniques, Digital signature standards (DSS), proof of digital signature algorithm,

#### **Unit-IV**

Key Management and distribution: Symmetric key distribution, Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange, Public key distribution, X.509 Certificates, Public key Infrastructure.

Authentication Applications: Kerberos

Electronic mail security: pretty good privacy (PGP), S/MIME.

#### **Unit-V**

IP Security: Architecture, Authentication header, Encapsulating security payloads, combining security associations, key management.

Introduction to Secure Socket Layer, Secure electronic, transaction (SET)

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System Security: Introductory idea of Intrusion, Intrusion detection, Viruses and related threats, firewalls



**References:**

1. William Stallings, "Cryptography and Network Security: Principals and Practice", Pearson Education.
2. Behrouz A. Frouzan: Cryptography and Network Security, TMH
3. Bruce Schneier, "Applied Cryptography". John Wiley & Sons
4. Bernard Menezes," Network Security and Cryptography", Cengage Learning.
5. Atul Kahate, "Cryptography and Network Security", TMH

## **NMCAE22: Neural Networks**

### **Unit-I:**

Neurocomputing and Neuroscience

Historical notes, human Brain, neuron Mode 1, Knowledge representation, AI and NN. Learning process: Supervised and unsupervised learning, Error correction learning, competitive learning, adaptation, statistical nature of the learning process.

### **Unit-II:**

Data processing

Scaling, normalization, Transformation (FT/FFT), principal component analysis, regression, covariance matrix, eigen values & eigen vectors. Basic Models of Artificial neurons, activation Functions, aggregation function, single neuron computation, multilayer perceptron, least mean square algorithm, gradient descent rule, nonlinearly separable problems and bench mark problems in NN.

### **Unit-III**

Multilayered network architecture, back propagation algorithm, heuristics for making BP-algorithm performs better. Accelerated learning BP (like recursive least square, quick prop, RPROP algorithm), approximation properties of RBF networks and comparison with multilayer perceptron.

### **Unit-IV**

Recurrent network and temporal feed-forward network, implementation with BP, self organizing map and SOM algorithm, properties of feature map and computer simulation. Principal component and Independent component analysis, application to image and signal processing.

### **Unit-V**

Complex valued NN and complex valued BP, analyticity of activation function, application in 2D information processing. Complexity analysis of network models. Soft computing. Neuro-Fuzzy-genetic algorithm Integration.

### **References:**

1. J.A. Anderson, An Introduction to Neural Networks, MIT
2. Hagen Demuth Beale, Neural Network Design, Cengage Learning
3. R.L. Harvey, Neural Network Principles, PHI
4. Kosko, Neural Network and Fuzzy Sets, PHI

## NMCAE23: Pattern Recognition

### Unit-I

**Introduction:** Basics of pattern recognition, Design principles of pattern recognition system, Learning and adaptation, Pattern recognition approaches, Mathematical foundations – Linear algebra, Probability Theory, Expectation, mean and covariance, Normal distribution, multivariate normal densities, Chi squared test.

### Unit-II

**Statistical Pattern Recognition:** Bayesian Decision Theory, Classifiers, Normal density and discriminant functions,

### Unit – III

**Parameter estimation methods:** Maximum-Likelihood estimation, Bayesian Parameter estimation, Dimension reduction methods - Principal Component Analysis (PCA), Fisher Linear discriminant analysis, Expectation-maximization (EM), Hidden Markov Models (HMM), Gaussian mixture models.

### Unit - IV

**Nonparametric Techniques:** Density Estimation, Parzen Windows, K-Nearest Neighbor Estimation, Nearest Neighbor Rule, Fuzzy classification.

### Unit - V

**Unsupervised Learning & Clustering:** Criterion functions for clustering, Clustering Techniques: Iterative square - error partitional clustering – K means, agglomerative hierarchical clustering, Cluster validation.

### References:

1. Richard O. Duda, Peter E. Hart and David G. Stork, "Pattern Classification", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, John Wiley, 2006.
2. C. M. Bishop, "Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning", Springer, 2009.
3. S. Theodoridis and K. Koutroumbas, "Pattern Recognition", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Academic Press, 2009.

## **NMCAE24: CLOUD COMPUTING**

### **UNIT I**

#### Introduction

Cloud-definition, benefits, usage scenarios, History of Cloud Computing - Cloud Architecture - Types of Clouds - Business models around Clouds – Major Players in Cloud Computing- issues in Clouds - Eucalyptus - Nimbus - Open Nebula, Cloud Sim.

### **UNIT II**

#### Cloud Services

Types of Cloud services: Software as a Service-Platform as a Service –Infrastructure as a Service - Database as a Service - Monitoring as a Service –Communication as services.Service providers- Google, Amazon, Microsoft Azure, IBM, Sales force.

### **UNIT III**

#### Collaborating Using Cloud Services

Email Communication over the Cloud - CRM Management - Project Management-Event Management - Task Management – Calendar - Schedules - Word Processing – Presentation – Spreadsheet - Databases – Desktop - Social Networks and Groupware.

### **UNIT IV**

#### Virtualization For Cloud

Need for Virtualization – Pros and cons of Virtualization – Types of Virtualization –System Vm, Process VM, Virtual Machine monitor – Virtual machine properties - Interpretation and binary translation, HLL VM - Hypervisors – Xen, KVM , VMWare, Virtual Box, Hyper-V.

### **UNIT V**

#### Security, Standards And Applications

Security in Clouds: Cloud security challenges – Software as a Service Security,Common Standards: The Open Cloud Consortium – The Distributed management Task Force – Standards for application Developers – Standards for Messaging – Standards for Security, End user access to cloud computing, Mobile Internet devices and the cloud.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John Rittinghouse & James Ransome, Cloud Computing, Implementation, Management and Strategy, CRC Press, 2010.
2. Michael Miller, Cloud Computing: Web-Based Applications That Change the Way You Work and Collaborate Que Publishing, August 2008.
3. James E Smith, Ravi Nair, Virtual Machines, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2006.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. David E.Y. Sarna Implementing and Developing Cloud Application, CRC press 2011.
2. Lee Badger, Tim Grance, Robert Patt-Corner, Jeff Voas, NIST, Draft cloud computing synopsis and recommendation, May 2011.
3. Anthony T Velte, Toby J Velte, Robert Elsenpeter, Cloud Computing : A Practical Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill 2010.
4. Haley Beard, Best Practices for Managing and Measuring Processes for On-demand Computing, Applications and Data Centers in the Cloud with SLAs, Emereo Pty Limited, July 2008.
5. G.J.Popek, R.P. Goldberg, Formal requirements for virtualizable third generation Architectures, Communications of the ACM, No.7 Vol.17, July 1974

## **NMCAE25\*: COMPUTER NETWORK**

### **Unit -I**

Introduction Concepts: Goals and Applications of Networks, Network structure and architecture, The OSI reference model, services, Network Topology Design - Delay Analysis, Back Bone Design, Local Access Network Design, Physical Layer Transmission Media, Switching methods, ISDN, Terminal Handling.

### **Unit-II**

Medium Access sub layer: Medium Access sub layer - Channel Allocations, LAN protocols - ALOHA protocols - Overview of IEEE standards - FDDI. Data Link Layer - Elementary Data Link Protocols, Sliding Window protocols, Error Handling.

### **Unit - III**

Network Layer: Network Layer - Point - to Pont Networks, routing, Congestion control Internetworking -TCP / IP, IP packet, IP address, IPv6.

### **Unit - IV**

Transport Layer: Transport Layer - Design issues, connection management, session Layer- Design issues, remote procedure call. Presentation Layer-Design issues, Data compression techniques, cryptography - TCP - Window Management.

### **Unit-V**

Application Layer: Application Layer: File Transfer, Access and Management, Electronic mail, Virtual Terminals, Other application. Example Networks - Internet and Public Networks.

### **Text Books :**

1. Forouzen, "Data Communication and Networking", TMH
2. A.S. Tanenbaum, Computer Networks, Pearson Education
3. W. Stallings, Data and Computer Communication, Macmillan Press

### **References :**

1. Anuranjan Misra, "Computer Networks", Acme Learning
2. G. Shanmugarathinam, "Essential of TCP/ IP", Firewall Media

## NMCAE 26\*: Dot Net Framework and C#

### Unit-1

**The .Net framework:** Introduction, The Origin of .Net Technology, Common Language Runtime (CLR), Common Type System (CTS), Common Language Specification (CLS), Microsoft Intermediate Language (MSIL), Just-In –Time Compilation, Framework Base Classes.

### Unit-II

**C -Sharp Language (C#):** Introduction, Data Types, Identifiers, Variables, Constants, Literals, Array and Strings, Object and Classes, Inheritance and Polymorphism, Operator Overloading, Interfaces, Delegates and Events. Type conversion.

### Unit-III

**C# Using Libraries:** Namespace- System, Input-Output, Multi-Threading, Networking and sockets, Managing Console I/O Operations, Windows Forms, Error Handling.

### Unit-IV

**Advanced Features Using C#:** Web Services, Window Services, Asp.net Web Form Controls, ADO.Net. Distributed Application in C#, Unsafe Mode, Graphical Device interface with C#.

### Unit-V

**.Net Assemblies and Attribute:** .Net Assemblies features and structure, private and share assemblies, Built-In attribute and custom attribute. Introduction about generic.

### References

1. Wiley, "Beginning Visual C# 2008", Wrox
2. Fergal Grimes, "Microsoft .Net for Programmers". (SPI)
3. Balagurusamy, "Programming with C#", (TMH)
4. Mark Michaelis, "Essential C# 3.0: For .NET Framework 3.5, 2/e, Pearson Education
5. Shibi Parikkar, "C# with .Net Frame Work", Firewall Media.

## **MCA-Elective-III**

### **NMCAE 31: Image Processing**

#### **UNIT-I**

##### **Introduction and Fundamentals**

Motivation and Perspective, Applications, Components of Image Processing System, Element of Visual Perception, A Simple Image Model, Sampling and Quantization.

##### **Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain**

Fourier Transform and the Frequency Domain, Basis of Filtering in Frequency Domain, Filters – Low-pass, High-pass; Correspondence Between Filtering in Spatial and Frequency Domain; Smoothing Frequency Domain Filters – Gaussian Lowpass Filters; Sharpening Frequency Domain Filters – Gaussian Highpass Filters; Homomorphic Filtering.

#### **UNIT-II**

##### **Image Enhancement in Spatial Domain**

Introduction; Basic Gray Level Functions – Piecewise-Linear Transformation Functions: Contrast Stretching; Histogram Specification; Histogram Equalization; Local Enhancement; Enhancement using Arithmetic/Logic Operations – Image Subtraction, Image Averaging; Basics of Spatial Filtering; Smoothing - Mean filter, Ordered Statistic Filter; Sharpening – The Laplacian.

#### **UNIT-III**

##### **Image Restoration**

A Model of Restoration Process, Noise Models, Restoration in the presence of Noise only-Spatial Filtering – Mean Filters: Arithmetic Mean filter, Geometric Mean Filter, Order Statistic Filters – Median Filter, Max and Min filters; Periodic Noise Reduction by Frequency Domain Filtering – Bandpass Filters; Minimum Mean-square Error Restoration.

#### **UNIT-IV**

##### **Morphological Image Processing**

Introduction, Logic Operations involving Binary Images, Dilation and Erosion, Opening and Closing, Morphological Algorithms – Boundary Extraction, Region Filling, Extraction of Connected Components, Convex Hull, Thinning, Thickening

#### **UNIT-V Registration**

Introduction, Geometric Transformation – Plane to Plane transformation, Mapping, Stereo Imaging – Algorithms to Establish Correspondence, Algorithms to Recover Depth

#### **Segmentation**

Introduction, Region Extraction, Pixel-Based Approach, Multi-level Thresholding, Local Thresholding, Region-based Approach, Edge and Line Detection: Edge Detection, Edge Operators, Pattern Fitting Approach, Edge Linking and Edge Following, Edge Elements Extraction by Thresholding, Edge Detector Performance, Line Detection, Corner Detection.

**References:**

1. Digital Image Processing 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Rafael C. Gonzalvez and Richard E. Woods. Published by: Pearson Education.
2. Digital Image Processing and Computer Vision, R.J. Schalkoff. Published by: John Wiley and Sons, NY.
3. Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing, A.K. Jain. Published by Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ.



## **NMCAE32: Simulation and Modeling**

### **Unit-1**

System definition and components, stochastic activities, continuous and discrete systems, system modeling, types of models, static and dynamic physical models, static and dynamic mathematical models, full corporate model, types of system study.

### **Unit-II**

System simulation, why & when to simulate, nature and techniques of simulation, comparison of simulation and analytical methods, types of system simulation, real time simulation, hybrid simulation, simulation of pure-pursuit problem, single-server queuing system and an inventory problem, Monte-Carlo simulation, Distributed Lag models, Cobweb model.

### **Unit-III**

Simulation of continuous systems, analog vs. digital Simulation, Simulation of water reservoir system, Simulation of a servo system, simulation of an autopilot,  
Discrete system simulation, fixed time-step vs. even to even model, generation of random numbers, test for randomness, Monte-Carlo computation vs. stochastic simulation.

### **Unit-IV**

System dynamics, exponential growth models, exponential decay models, modified exponential growth models, logistic curves, generalization of growth models, system dynamic diagrams  
Introduction to SIMSCRIPT: Program, system concepts, origination, and statements, defining the telephone system model.

### **Unit-V**

Simulation of PERT Networks, critical path computation, uncertainties in activity duration , resource allocation and consideration.

Simulation languages and software, continuous and discrete simulation languages, expression based languages, object oriented simulation, general purpose vs. application - oriented simulation packages, CSMP-III, MODSIM-III.

### **References**

1. Geoffrey Gordon, " System Simulation", PHI
2. Jerry Banks, John S. C Barry L. Nelson David M. Nicol, "Discrete Event System Simulation", Pearson Education
3. V P Singh, "System Modeling and simulation", New Age International.
4. Averill M. Law, W. David Kelton, "System Modeling and simulation and Analysis", TMH

## **NMCAE 33: Software Project Management**

### **UNIT-I: Introduction and Software Project Planning**

Fundamentals of Software Project Management (SPM), Need Identification, Vision and Scope document, Project Management Cycle, SPM Objectives, Management Spectrum, SPM Framework, Software Project Planning, Planning Objectives, Project Plan, Types of project plan, Structure of a Software Project Management Plan, Software project estimation, Estimation methods, Estimation models, Decision process.

### **UNIT-II: Project Organization and Scheduling**

Project Elements, Work Breakdown Structure (WBS), Types of WBS, Functions, Activities and Tasks, Project Life Cycle and Product Life Cycle, Ways to Organize Personnel, Project schedule, Scheduling Objectives, Building the project schedule, Scheduling terminology and techniques, Network Diagrams: PERT, CPM, Bar Charts: Milestone Charts, Gantt Charts.

### **UNIT-III: Project Monitoring and Control**

Dimensions of Project Monitoring & Control, Earned Value Analysis, Earned Value Indicators: Budgeted Cost for Work Scheduled (BCWS), Cost Variance (CV), Schedule Variance (SV), Cost Performance Index (CPI), Schedule Performance Index (SPI), Interpretation of Earned Value Indicators, Error Tracking, Software Reviews, Types of Review: Inspections, Deskchecks, Walkthroughs, Code Reviews, Pair Programming.

### **UNIT-IV: Software Quality Assurance and Testing**

Testing Objectives, Testing Principles, Test Plans, Test Cases, Types of Testing, Levels of Testing, Test Strategies, Program Correctness, Program Verification & validation, Testing Automation & Testing Tools, Concept of Software Quality, Software Quality Attributes, Software Quality Metrics and Indicators, The SEI Capability Maturity Model (CMM), SQA Activities, Formal SQA Approaches: Proof of correctness, Statistical quality assurance, Cleanroom process.

### **UNIT-V: Project Management and Project Management Tools**

Software Configuration Management: Software Configuration Items and tasks, Baselines, Plan for Change, Change Control, Change Requests Management, Version Control, Risk Management: Risks and risk types, Risk Breakdown Structure (RBS), Risk Management Process: Risk identification, Risk analysis, Risk planning, Risk monitoring, Cost Benefit Analysis, Software Project Management Tools: CASE Tools, Planning and Scheduling Tools, MS-Project.

### **References:**

1. M. Cotterell, Software Project Management, Tata McGraw-Hill Publication.
2. Royce, Software Project Management, Pearson Education
3. Kieron Conway, Software Project Management, Dreamtech Press
4. S. A. Kelkar, Software Project Management, PHI Publication.

## **NMCAE34: Real Time System**

### **UNIT-I: Introduction**

Definition, Typical Real Time Applications: Digital Control, High Level Controls, Signal Processing etc., Release Times, Deadlines, and Timing Constraints, Hard Real Time Systems and Soft Real Time Systems, Reference Models for Real Time Systems: Processors and Resources, Temporal Parameters of Real Time Workload, Periodic Task Model, Precedence Constraints and Data Dependency.

### **UNIT-II: Real Time Scheduling**

Common Approaches to Real Time Scheduling: Clock Driven Approach, Weighted Round Robin Approach, Priority Driven Approach, Dynamic Versus Static Systems, Optimality of Effective-Deadline-First (EDF) and Least-Slack-Time-First (LST) Algorithms, Rate Monotonic Algorithm, Offline Versus Online Scheduling, Scheduling Aperiodic and Sporadic jobs in Priority Driven and Clock Driven Systems.

### **UNIT-III: Resources Sharing**

Effect of Resource Contention and Resource Access Control (RAC), Non-preemptive Critical Sections, Basic Priority-Inheritance and Priority-Ceiling Protocols, Stack Based Priority-Ceiling Protocol, Use of Priority-Ceiling Protocol in Dynamic Priority Systems, Preemption Ceiling Protocol, Access Control in Multiple-Unit Resources, Controlling Concurrent Accesses to Data Objects.

### **UNIT-IV: Real Time Communication**

Basic Concepts in Real time Communication, Soft and Hard RT Communication systems, Model of Real Time Communication, Priority-Based Service and Weighted Round-Robin Service Disciplines for Switched Networks, Medium Access Control Protocols for Broadcast Networks, Internet and Resource Reservation Protocols

### **UNIT-V: Real Time Operating Systems and Databases**

Features of RTOS, Time Services, UNIX as RTOS, POSIX

Issues, Charecteristic of Temporal data, Temporal Consistency, Concurrency Control, Overview of Commercial Real Time databases

### **References:**

1. Real Time Systems by Jane W. S. Liu, Pearson Education Publication.
2. Mall Rajib, "Real Time Systems", Pearson Education
3. Albert M. K. Cheng , "Real-Time Systems: Scheduling, Analysis, and Verification", Wiley.

## **MCA-Elective-IV**

### **NMCAE41: Advanced Database Management Systems**

#### **UNIT-I**

Transaction and schedules, Concurrent Execution of transaction, Conflict and View Serializability, Testing for Serializability, Concepts in Recoverable and Cascadeless schedules.

#### **UNIT –II**

Lock based protocols, time stamp based protocols, Multiple Granularity and Multiversion Techniques, Enforcing serializability by Locks, Locking system with multiple lock modes, architecture for Locking scheduler

#### **UNIT III**

Distributed Transactions Management, Data Distribution, Fragmentation and Replication Techniques, Distributed Commit, Distributed Locking schemes, Long duration transactions, Moss Concurrency protocol.

#### **UNIT –IV**

Issues of Recovery and atomicity in Distributed Databases, Traditional recovery techniques, Log based recovery, Recovery with Concurrent Transactions, Recovery in Message passing systems, Checkpoints, Algorithms for recovery line, Concepts in Orphan and Inconsistent Messages.

#### **UNIT V**

Distributed Query Processing, Multiway Joins, Semi joins, Cost based query optimization for distributed database, Updating replicated data, protocols for Distributed Deadlock Detection, Eager and Lazy Replication Techniques

#### ***References***

1. Silberschatz, Korth and Sudershan, Database System Concept', Mc Graw Hill
2. Ramakrishna and Gehrke,' Database Management System, Mc Graw Hill
3. Garcia-Molina, Ullman,Widom,' Database System Implementation' Pearson Education
4. Ceei and Pelagatti,'Distributed Database', TMH
5. Singhal and Shivratri, 'Advance Concepts in Operating Systems' MC Graw Hill

## **NMCAE42: Information Storage & Management**

### **Unit-I: Introduction to Storage Technology**

Data proliferation and the varying value of data with time & usage, Sources of data and states of data creation, Data center requirements and evolution to accommodate storage needs, Overview of basic storage management skills and activities, The five pillars of technology, Overview of storage infrastructure components, Evolution of storage, Information Lifecycle Management concept, Data categorization within an enterprise, Storage and Regulations.

### **Unit-II: Storage Systems Architecture**

Intelligent disk subsystems overview, Contrast of integrated vs. modular arrays, Component architecture of intelligent disk subsystems, Disk physical structure components, properties, performance, and specifications, Logical partitioning of disks, RAID & parity algorithms, hot sparing, Physical vs. logical disk organization, protection, and back end management, Array caching properties and algorithms, Front end connectivity and queuing properties, Front end to host storage provisioning, mapping, and operation, Interaction of file systems with storage, Storage system connectivity protocols.

### **Unit-III: Introduction to Networked Storage**

JBOD, DAS, SAN, NAS, & CAS evolution, Direct Attached Storage (DAS) environments: elements, connectivity, & management, Storage Area Networks (SAN): elements & connectivity, Fibre Channel principles, standards, & network management principles, SAN management principles, Network Attached Storage (NAS): elements, connectivity options, connectivity protocols (NFS, CIFS, ftp), & management principles, IP SAN elements, standards (SCSI, FCIP, FCP), connectivity principles, security, and management principles, Content Addressable Storage (CAS): elements, connectivity options, standards, and management principles, Hybrid Storage solutions overview including technologies like virtualization & appliances.

### **Unit-IV: Introduction to Information Availability**

Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery Basics, Local business continuity techniques, Remote business continuity techniques, Disaster Recovery principles & techniques.

### **Unit-V: Managing & Monitoring**

Management philosophies (holistic vs. system & component), Industry management standards (SNMP, SMI-S, CIM), Standard framework applications, Key management metrics (thresholds, availability, capacity, security, performance), Metric analysis methodologies & trend analysis, Reactive and pro-active management best practices, Provisioning & configuration change planning, Problem reporting, prioritization, and handling techniques, Management tools overview.

### **References**

1. Information Storage and Management Storing, Managing, and Protecting Digital Information , by EMC, Hopkinton and Massachusetts, Wiley, **ISBN:** 9788126521470

## **NMCAE43: Software Testing**

### **Unit-I: Introduction**

Faults, Errors, and Failures, Basics of software testing, Testing objectives, Principles of testing, Requirements, behavior and correctness, Testing and debugging, Test metrics and measurements, Verification, Validation and Testing, Types of testing, Software Quality and Reliability, Software defect tracking.

### **Unit-II: White Box and Black Box Testing**

White box testing, static testing, static analysis tools, Structural testing: Unit/Code functional testing, Code coverage testing, Code complexity testing, Black Box testing, Requirements based testing, Boundary value analysis, Equivalence partitioning, state/graph based testing, Model based testing and model checking, Differences between white box and Black box testing.

### **Unit-III: Integration, System, and Acceptance Testing**

Top down and Bottom up integration, Bi-directional integration, System integration, Scenario Testing, Defect Bash, Functional versus Non-functional testing, Design/Architecture verification, Deployment testing, Beta testing, Scalability testing, Reliability testing, Stress testing, Acceptance testing: Acceptance criteria, test cases selection and execution,

### **Unit-IV: Test Selection & Minimization for Regression Testing**

Regression testing, Regression test process, Initial Smoke or Sanity test, Selection of regression tests, Execution Trace, Dynamic Slicing, Test Minimization, Tools for regression testing, Ad hoc Testing: Pair testing, Exploratory testing, Iterative testing, Defect seeding.

### **Unit-V: Test Management and Automation**

Test Planning, Management, Execution and Reporting, Software Test Automation: Scope of automation, Design & Architecture for automation, Generic requirements for test tool framework, Test tool selection, Testing in Object Oriented Systems.

### **References:**

1. S. Desikan and G. Ramesh, "Software Testing: Principles and Practices", Pearson Education.
2. Aditya P. Mathur, "Fundamentals of Software Testing", Pearson Education.
3. Naik and Tripathy, "Software Testing and Quality Assurance", Wiley
4. K. K. Aggarwal and Yogesh Singh, "Software Engineering", New Age International Publication.

NMCAE44: BIG DATA		3 1 0
Unit	Topic	Proposed Lectures
I	<b>UNDERSTANDING BIG DATA</b> What is big data, why big data, convergence of key trends, unstructured data, industry examples of big data, web analytics, big data and marketing, fraud and big data, risk and big data, credit risk management, big data and algorithmic trading, big data and healthcare, big data in medicine, advertising and big data, big data technologies, introduction to Hadoop, open source technologies, cloud and big data mobile business intelligence, Crowd sourcing analytics, inter and trans firewall analytics	8
II	<b>NOSQL DATA MANAGEMENT</b> Introduction to NoSQL, aggregate data models, aggregates, key-value and document data models, relationships, graph databases, schema less databases, materialized views, distribution models, sharding, master-slave replication, peer-peer replication, sharding and replication, consistency, relaxing consistency, version stamps, map-reduce, partitioning and combining, composing map-reduce calculations	8
III	<b>BASICS OF HADOOP</b> Data format, analyzing data with Hadoop, scaling out, Hadoop streaming, Hadoop pipes, design of Hadoop distributed file system (HDFS), HDFS concepts, Java interface, data flow, Hadoop I/O, data integrity, compression, serialization, Avro file-based data structures	8
IV	<b>MAP REDUCE APPLICATIONS</b> Map Reduce workflows, unit tests with MRUnit, test data and local tests – anatomy of Map Reduce job run, classic Map-reduce, YARN, failures in classic Map-reduce and YARN, job scheduling, shuffle and sort, task execution, MapReduce types, input formats, output formats	8
V	<b>HADOOP RELATED TOOLS</b> Hbase, data model and implementations, Hbase clients, Hbase examples – praxis. Cassandra, cassandra data model, cassandra examples, cassandra clients, Hadoop integration. Pig, Grunt, pig data model, Pig Latin, developing and testing Pig Latin scripts. Hive, data types and file formats, HiveQL data definition, HiveQL data manipulation – HiveQL queries	8
<b>Text Books:</b> 1. Michael Minelli, Michelle Chambers, and Ambiga Dhiraj, "Big Data, Big Analytics: Emerging Business Intelligence and Analytic Trends for Today's Businesses", Wiley, 2013. 2. P. J. Sadalage and M. Fowler, "NoSQL Distilled: A Brief Guide to the Emerging World of Polyglot Persistence", Addison-Wesley Professional, 2012. 3. Tom White, "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide", Third Edition, O'Reilly, 2012. 4. Eric Sammer, "Hadoop Operations", O'Reilly, 2012. 5. E. Capriolo, D. Wampler, and J. Rutherglen, "Programming Hive", O'Reilly, 2012. 6. Lars George, "HBase: The Definitive Guide", O'Reilly, 2011. 7. Eben Hewitt, "Cassandra: The Definitive Guide", O'Reilly, 2010. 8. Alan Gates, "Programming Pig", O'Reilly, 2011.		